

## FARMING FORECASTER Dynamic data to improve pasture and grazing decisions to avoid over grazing

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### **Soil Moisture**

10cm	100%	7 days
20cm	100%	30 days
40cm	100%	
60cm	100%	

Rainfall **Soil Temperature** 

Change

30 days

\_ 0%

**13%** 



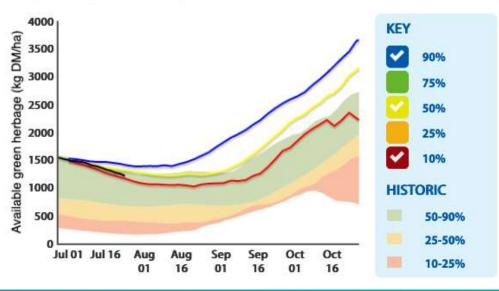
### **Pasture Forecast**

Last Update: 3 days ago

Bannister

Provided by CSIRO

### Projected green herbage available relative to historic variation



### WWW.FARMINGFORECASTER.COM.AU







Provided by CSIRO Some data on this app. is sourced from the Bureau of Meteorology

	Chance of Rain	Rainfall	Temperature	Warnings
Today	20%	0.2mm	4-11°C	1183
Wed	84%	5mm	0-11°C	1299
Thu	17%	0.2mm	-3-8°C	1188
Fri	4%	0.1mm	2-11°C	1122
Sat	15%	0.2mm	7-13°C	1143
Sun	89%	7mm	3-15°C	1243
Mon	53%	3mm	3-9°C	1184

### Real Time Information on:

- Soil moisture at 10, 20, 40 & 60 cms
- Soil temperature at these depths
- Predicted pasture availability
- Livestock performance

More Weather Forecast Detail



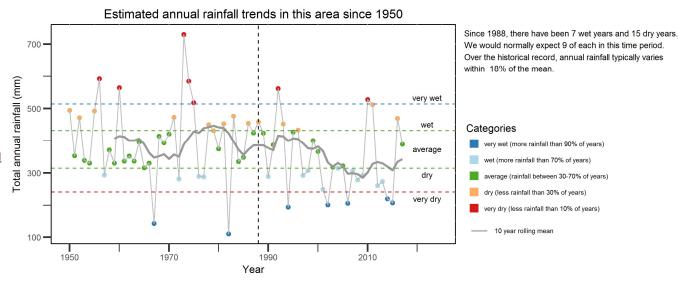


# Understanding how well manage current climate variability...



https://img.wikinut.com/img/1pp8.gkc52b1apt9/jpeg/0/chess.jpeg

### Chess or pokies?

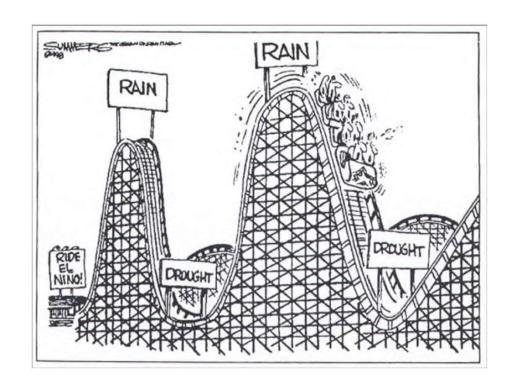


### MANAGING LANDSCAPES THROUGH MANAGING CLIMATE VARIABILITY





- Seasonal variability can be managed with better information on what's coming up...forecasting
- There is no crystal ball but we can shift the odds
- In livestock systems this means confidence in stocking decisions, managing cover, timely feed budgeting



## Forecasting seasonal conditions in livestock systems





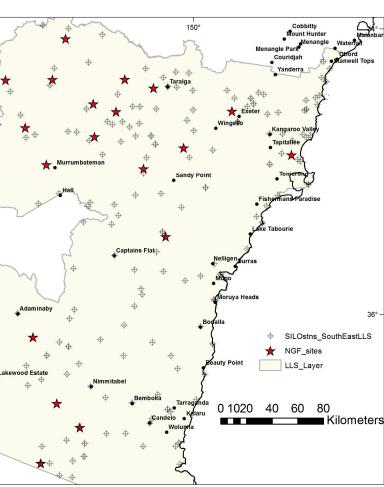
- What? Simulation models can translate past, current and future weather patterns into farm relevant features e.g. pasture growth
- How? combine local knowledge with simulation modelling to build a 'live' forecasting system
- Why? reduce the uncertainty in decision-making leading to more pro-active behaviour.



### Next Generation Forecasting project

- Co-developed with extension/consultants, farming groups and UX/software developers
- Deliver real-time, localised pasture forecasts that will complement their soil moisture probe network and weather data.
- Site-based forecasts used as 'sentinels' for producers to gauge seasonal conditions.





## Informed digital agriculture

- Agronomy, extension and UX specialists informing tool development
- Understanding decision framework of different farmers
- Probabilistic information is tricky! Translating visual information into text





https://www.farmingforecaster.com.au/



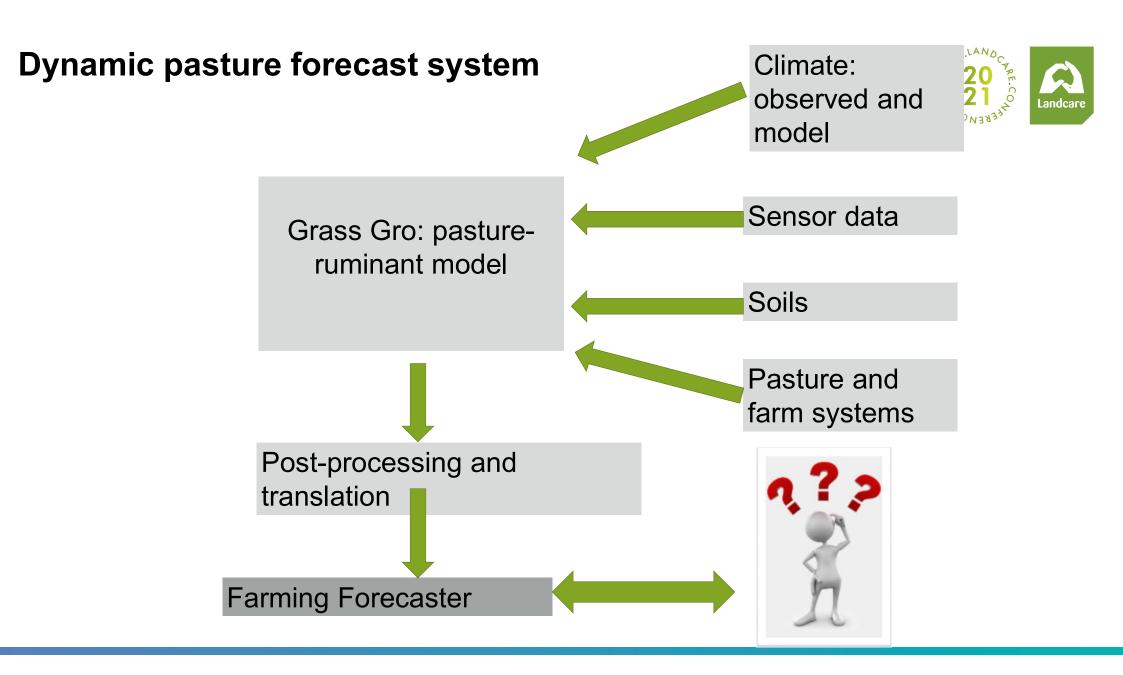
- Site usage: >30,000 visitors
- >30 locations
- Quick overviews of key variables versus detailed analysis
- All in one place!

## Addressing multiple management questions





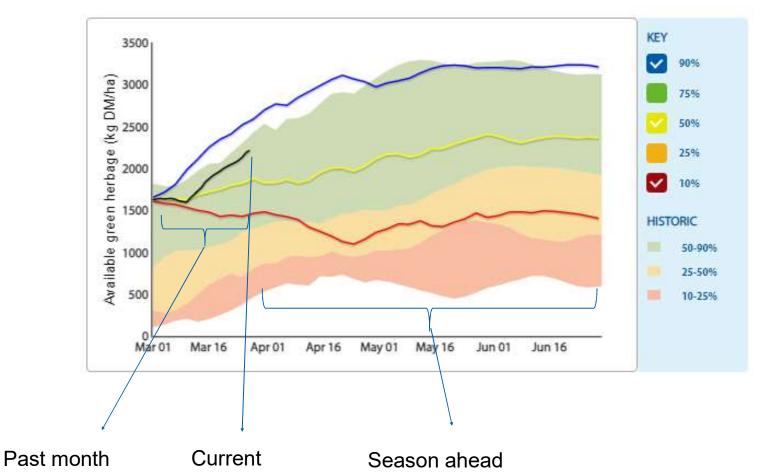
Management question	Timescale	Farming Forecaster
How much soil water is available for pasture growth?	Current/past seasons	Visualised as relative moisture content at different depths
How much rain has my area received?	Current/past seasons	Daily and monthly rainfall summaries
Will I get average pasture growth this season?	Seasonal (1-4 months)	Four-month probabilistic forecast of green available herbage
How likely are cold conditions for lambs?	1-7 days	Next 7-day sheep chill index







### Projected green herbage available relative to historic variation



Current Growth (modelled) 42kg/ha/day

#### Summary

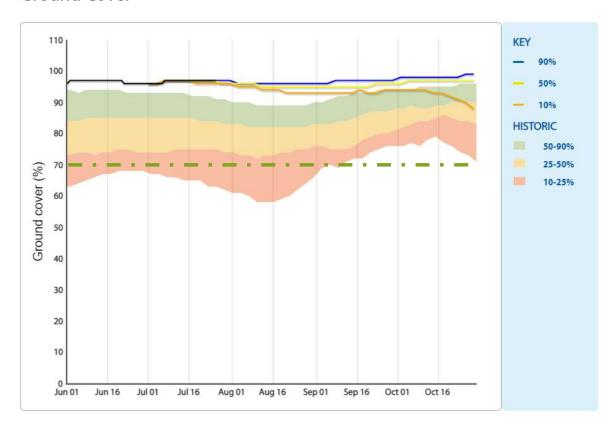
- Currently tracking in top 25% of years on record
- Poor conditions until June 29 will result in pasture availability in the bottom 50% of years on record
- Average conditions will see pasture availability in the top 50% of years on record
- Really good conditions will see pasture availability in the top 10% of years on record

### PASTURE MANAGEMENT





### **Ground Cover**



## Current Ground Cover 98% Chance of falling below the minimum ground cover target

(if no changes are made)

0%

#### Summary

- Ground cover should be managed carefully and maintained at over critical level of 70% to prevent erosion
- Current ground cover of 98% is greater than the minimum ground cover target
- There is a low risk (0% chance) of dropping below this level

## Future directions



- Farming Forecaster acts as a blueprint how we deploy tools for livestock decisions elsewhere
- Support the roll-out to other regions
- Use sustainable business model to avoid 'shelfware'
- Expand the modelling capacity: farmer's weather stations, improved forecasts, including drought lot feeding.

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